

ECONOMIC LAW ON NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE ENVIRONMENT
IN THE EUROPEAN AND GERMAN LEGAL SYSTEMS
Contribution to the course from the perspective of comparison of laws

Legal sources

A. International law

- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) of 1992
- with Kyoto Protocol of 1997 and Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol of 2012
- Paris Agreement (on climate change) of 2015

B. European Union law

- Treaty on European Union (EU Treaty) of 1992
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (FEU Treaty), originally of 1957
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (ChFR) in the version of 2007
- Effort Sharing Regulation of 2018 (Regulation 2018/842)
(Regulation 2018/842 on binding annual greenhouse gas emission reductions by Member States from 2021 to 2030 contributing to climate action to meet commitments under the Paris Agreement)
- Emissions Trading Directive (ETD) of 2003 (Directive 2003/87)
(Directive 2003/87 establishing a system for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the Union)
- European Climate Law of 2021 (Regulation 2021/1119)
(Regulation 2021/119 establishing the framework for achieving climate neutrality ['European Climate Law'])
- Social Climate Fund Regulation (Regulation 2023/955)
(Regulation 2023/955 establishing a Social Climate Fund)
- Governance Regulation of 2018 (Regulation 2018/1999)
(Regulation 2018/1999 on the Governance of the Energy Union and Climate Action)
- Renewable Energy Directive (RED) of 2018 (Directive 2018/2001)
(Directive 2018/2001 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources)

C. German law

- Basic Law for the Federal Republic of Germany (BL) [Grundgesetz für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland - GG] of 1949
- Coal-based Power Generation Termination Act [Kohleverstromungsbeendigungsgesetz - KVBG] of 2020
- Federal Climate Action Act [Bundes-Klimaschutzgesetz - KSG] of 2019
- Federal Mining Act [Bundesberggesetz - BBergG] of 1980
- Fuel Emissions Trading Act [Brennstoffemissionshandelsgesetz - BEHG] of 2019
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions Trading Act [Treibhausgas-Emissionshandelsgesetz - TEHG] of 2025 (originally of 2004)
- Law on the Sale of Electricity to the Grid [Stromeinspeisungsgesetz] of 1990 (see now Renewable Energy Act 2023)
- Renewable Energy Act 2023 [Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetz 2023 - EEG 2023]

More information on this course contribution at www.thomas-schmitz-yogyakarta.id. For any questions, suggestions and criticism please contact me via WhatsApp (+62 812 9824 3441) or e-mail (tschmit1@thomas-schmitz-eu.de) or in my office (Building A, room A.VI.11).